

Neutral Trigonometric Function — Reference Summary 1. Core Definition: $N(x) = \sin(x) + \cos(x)$ 2. Amplitude Form: $N(x) = \sqrt{2} \sin(x + \pi/4)$ 3. Neutrality: Bounded, periodic, neither even nor odd. 4. Balanced Zeros: $x = -\pi/4 + k\pi$ 5. Three-State: Positive / Neutral / Negative 6. Perturbation: $N_e(x) = \sin(x) + \cos(x) + e \sin(2x)$ 7. Directed Epsilon: $e_{d-} \leq e \leq e_{d+}$ 8. Directed Pi: $\pi_{d-} < \pi < \pi_{d+}$ 9. Phase Bounds: $N_{d-} \leq N \leq N_{d+}$ 10. Concept: Neutral = balanced oscillation